

**Table S4. Country level characteristics.**

<b>Country</b>	<b>ISO code</b>	<b>2010 GDP per capita (current thousands US\$)</b>	<b>2010 Health expenditure, total (% of GDP)</b>	<b>Type of health system</b>
Australia	AUS	51.801	9.02292	National health care systems
Austria	AUT	46.593	11.1296	Multiple insurers, with automatic affiliation systems
Canada	CAN	47.464	11.1128	National health care systems
Cyprus	CYP	30.439	7.27646	Not classified
Czech Republic	CZE	19.76	7.4319	Multiple insurers, with choice of insurer systems
Denmark	DNK	57.648	11.0818	National health care systems
England/N. Ireland (UK)	GBR	38.362	9.37394	National health care systems
Estonia	EST	14.632	6.24878	Not classified
Finland	FIN	46.205	8.99042	National health care systems
Flanders (Belgium)	BEL	44.361	10.5577	Multiple insurers, with automatic affiliation systems
France	FRA	40.706	11.5543	Multiple insurers, with automatic affiliation systems
Germany	DEU	41.726	11.5567	Multiple insurers, with choice of insurer systems
Ireland	IRL	47.904	9.20766	National health care systems
Italy	ITA	35.878	9.40791	National health care systems
Japan	JPN	42.909	9.58899	Multiple insurers, with automatic affiliation systems
Korea	KOR	22.151	7.33434	Single payer systems
Netherlands	NLD	50.341	12.1468	Multiple insurers, with choice of insurer systems
Norway	NOR	87.646	9.42236	National health care systems
Poland	POL	12.530	7.02288	Single payer systems
Slovak Republic	SVK	16.510	8.50862	Multiple insurers, with choice of insurer systems
Spain	ESP	30.738	9.64808	National health care systems
Sweden	SWE	52.076	9.46877	National health care systems
United States	USA	48.374	17.0837	Multiple insurers, with choice of insurer systems

Data Source for GDP and Health expenditure: World Development Indicators, World Bank

Data Source for health system characteristics: OECD Health System Characteristics Survey 2012. April 2014 release.